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April 2017

ON Semiconductor®

FPF3042
IntelliMAX™ 18 V-Rated, Dual-Input, Single-Output, Power-Source-Selector Switch

Features

- Dual-Input, Single-Output Load Switch (DISO)
- Input Supply Operating Range:
  - 4.0 V~12.4 V at V_{IN}
  - 4.0 V~12.4 V at V_{BUS}
- Typical R_{ON}:
  - 95 mΩ at V_{IN}=5 V
  - 70 mΩ at V_{BUS}=5 V
- Bidirectional Switch for V_{IN} and V_{BUS}
- Slew Rate Controlled:
  - 50 µs at V_{IN} for < 4.7 µF C_{OUT}
  - 90 µs at V_{BUS} for < 4.7 µF C_{OUT}
- Maximum I_{SW}: 2.7 A per Channel
- Break-Before-Make Transition
- Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- Over-Voltage Lockout (OVLO)
- Thermal Shutdown
- Logic CMOS IO Meets JESD76 Standard for GPIO Interface and Related Power Supply Requirements
- ESD Protected:
  - Human Body Model: >3 kV
  - Charged Device Model: >1.5 kV
  - IEC 61000-4-2 Air Discharge: >15 kV
  - IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge: >8 kV

Description

The FPF3042 is an 18 V-rated Dual-Input Single-Output (DISO) load switch consisting of two channels of slew-rate-controlled, low-on-resistance, N-channel MOSFET switches with protection features. The slew-rate-controlled turn-on characteristic prevents inrush current and the resulting excessive voltage droop on the input power rails. The input voltage range operates from 4.0 V to 12.4 V at both V_{BUS} and V_{IN} to align with the needs of high-voltage portable device power rails.

Both V_{IN} and V_{BUS} have the over-voltage protection of 14 V (typical) to avoid damage to the system.

V_{IN} and V_{BUS} bidirectional switching allows reverse current from V_{OUT} to V_{IN} or V_{BUS} for On-The-Go, (OTG) Mode. The switching is controlled by logic input EN and V_{IN_SEL} is capable of interfacing directly with low-voltage control signal General-Purpose Input / Output (GPIO).

FPF3042 is available in 1.76 mm x 1.96 mm Wafer-Level Chip-Scale Package (WLCSP), 16-bump, 0.4 mm pitch.

Applications

- Input Power-Selection Block Supporting USB and Wireless Charging
- Smart Phone / Tablet PC

Ordering Information

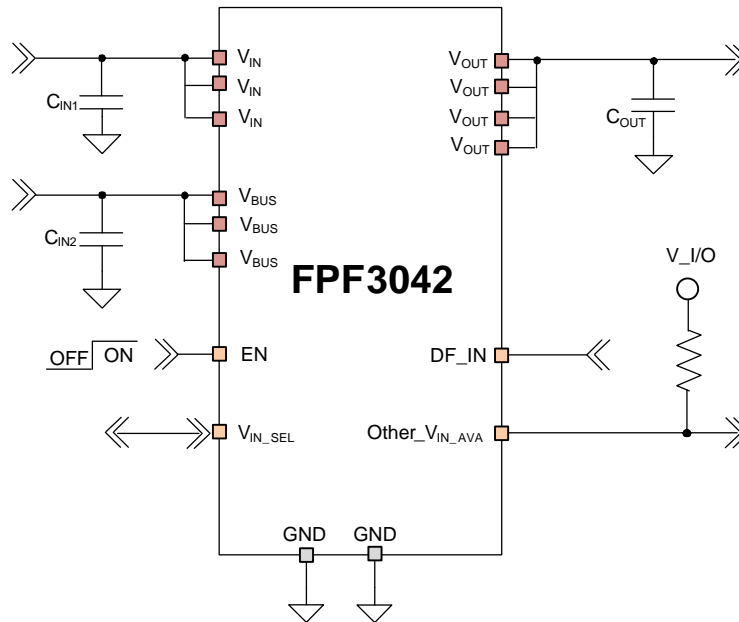| Part Number	Top Mark	Channel	Typical R_{ON} per Channel at 5 V_{IN}	Rise Time (t_R)	Package
FPF3042UCX	TR	DISO	95 mΩ for V_{IN}	50 µs for V_{IN}	16-Bump, 1.76 mm x 1.96 mm, Wafer-Level Chip-Scale Package (WLCSP), 0.4 mm Pitch
			70 mΩ for V_{BUS}	90 µs for V_{BUS}	

Application Diagram
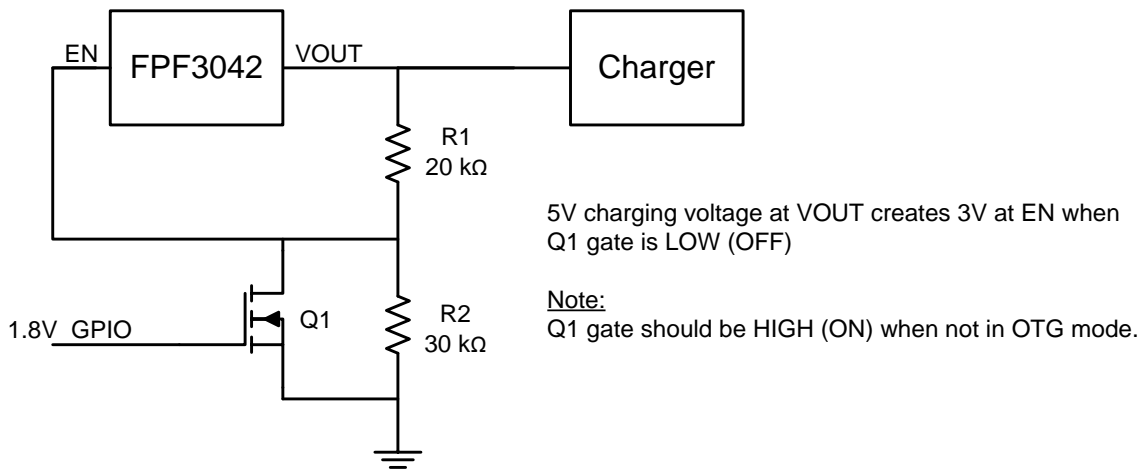

Figure 1. Typical Application

5V charging voltage at VOUT creates 3V at EN when Q1 gate is LOW (OFF)

Note:
Q1 gate should be HIGH (ON) when not in OTG mode.

Figure 2. Example Circuit for OTG Operation with Low-Voltage GPIO
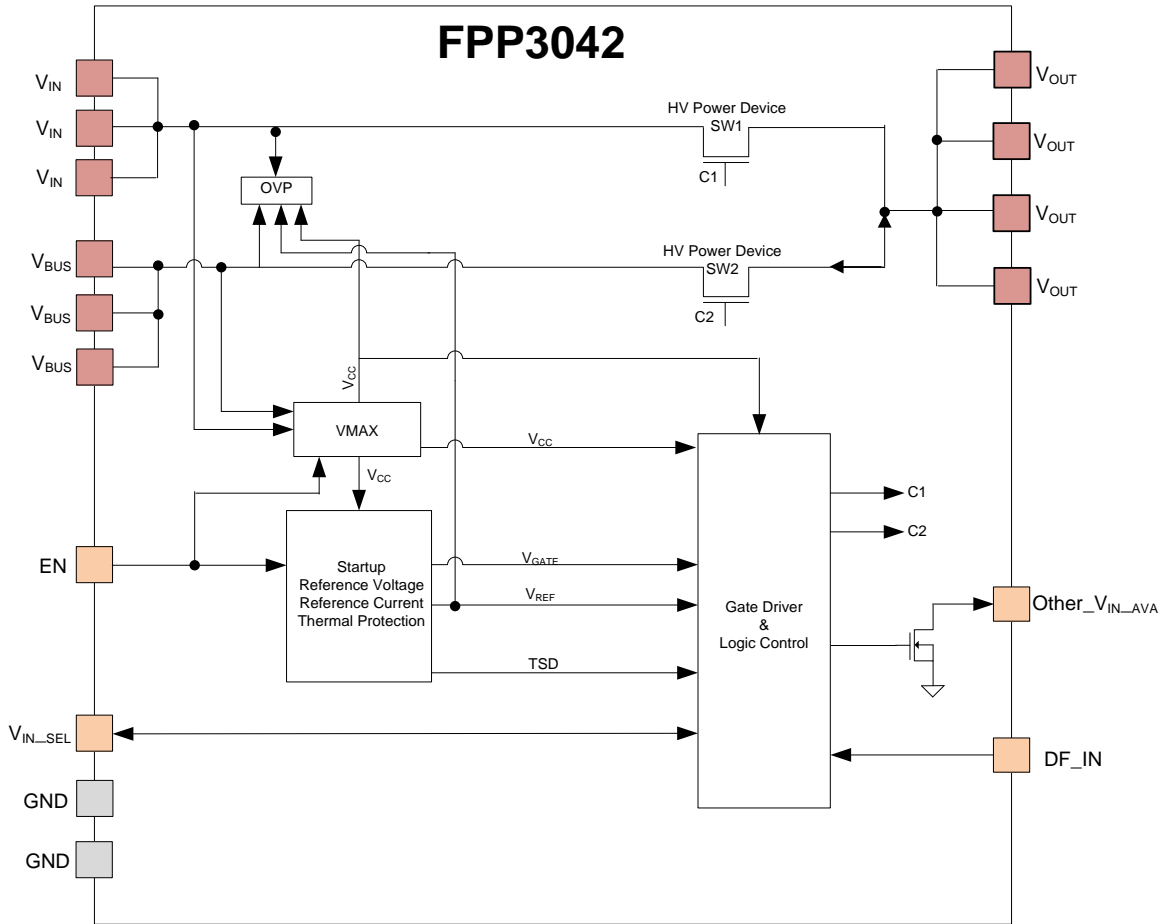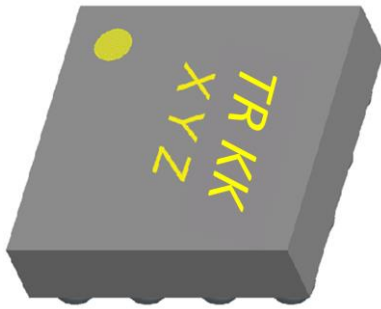
Block Diagram

Figure 3. Functional Block Diagram

Pin Configuration

Top View

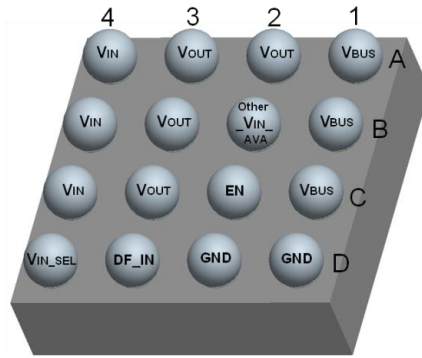**Figure 4. Pin Assignment (Top View)**

Figure 5. Pin Assignment (Bottom View)

Pin Description

Pin #	Name	Input / Output	Description
A1, B1, C1	V_{BUS}	Input / Output	**V_{BUS} at USB**: Power input / output; bi-directional switch when V_{IN_SEL} = LOW.
A4, B4, C4	V_{IN}	Input / Output	**V_{IN} Supply Input**: Power input / output; bi-directional switch when V_{IN_SEL} = HIGH.
A2, A3, B3, C3	V_{OUT}	Input / Output	**Switch Output**: Power input / output
C2	EN	Input	**Enable**: Active HIGH; EN voltage ≥ 2.5 V can power internal circuit when V_{IN} and V_{BUS} are absent. 1 MΩ pull-down resistor is included.
D4	V_{IN_SEL}	Input / Output	**Supply Selector & Status**: Input power source selection input and status output. This signal is ignored during EN=LOW. Selector input during EN=HIGH: HIGH = switch V_{IN} to V_{OUT} / LOW = switch V_{BUS} to V_{OUT}. Status output during EN=LOW: HIGH = V_{IN} is used for V_{OUT} / LOW = V_{BUS} is used for V_{OUT}.
D3	DF_IN	Input	**Default Supply Selector during EN=LOW**: Floating = V_{BUS} connects to V_{OUT}. LOW = V_{IN} connects to V_{OUT}. This signal is ignored during EN=HIGH. 1 µA pull-up current source is included.
B2	Other_V_{IN_AVA}	Output	**Other Supply Input Status**: Open-drain output. HIGH-Z = both V_{IN} and V_{BUS} are valid. LOW = the other power source is not valid.
D1, D2	GND		**Ground**

Table 1.   Truth Table

EN	$V_{IN} > V_{UVLO}$	$V_{BUS} > V_{UVLO}$	V_{IN_SEL}	DF_IN	Other_V_{IN_AVA}	V_{OUT}	Comment
HIGH	X	X	LOW	X	HI-Z if V_{IN} & V_{BUS} >V_{UVLO} LOW if V_{IN} or V_{BUS} <V_{UVLO}	V_{BUS}	V_{OUT} is selected by V_{IN_SEL}
HIGH	X	X	HIGH	X	HI-Z if V_{IN} & V_{BUS} >V_{UVLO} LOW if V_{IN} or V_{BUS} <V_{UVLO}	V_{IN}	Bidirectional channel
LOW	YES	NO	HIGH	X	LOW	V_{IN}	Automatic selection to valid input V_{IN_SEL} is output.
LOW	NO	YES	LOW	X	LOW	V_{BUS}	
LOW	YES	YES	LOW	Floating	HIGH-Z	V_{BUS}	V_{OUT} is selected by DF_IN V_{IN_SEL} is output.
LOW	YES	YES	HIGH	LOW	HIGH-Z	V_{IN}	
LOW	NO	NO	NO	X	Floating	Floating	OFF

Notes:
1. Internal pull-down at EN.
2. 1 µA pull-up current source at DF_IN.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the Absolute Maximum Ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameters			Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{PIN}	V_{IN}, V_{BUS} to GND	Continuous		-1.4	18.0	V
		Pulsed, 100 ms Maximum Non-Repetitive		-2.0		
	V_{OUT} to GND(3)			-0.3	16.0	
	EN, DF_IN, V_{IN_SEL}, Other_V_{IN_AVA} to GND			-0.3	6.0	
I_{SW}	Maximum Continuous Switch Current per Channel		T_A=25°C		2.70	A
			T_A=65°C		2.70	
			T_A=75°C		2.50	
			T_A=85°C		2.25	
t_{PD}	Total Power Dissipation at T_A=25°C				2.25	W
T_J	Operating Junction Temperature			-40	+150	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Junction Temperature			-65	+150	°C
θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient (1in. Square Pad of 2 oz. Copper)				55(4)	°C/W
ESD	Electrostatic Discharge Capability	Human Body Model, ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2012		3.0		kV
		Charged Device Model, JESD22-C101		1.5		
		IEC61000-4-2 System Level(5)	Air Discharge (V_{IN}, V_{BUS} to GND)	15.0		
			Contact Discharge (V_{IN}, V_{BUS} to GND)	8.0		

Notes:
3. If an external voltage of more than 13 V is applied to V_{OUT}, the slew rate should be <1 V/ms from 13 V.
4. Measured using 2S2P JEDEC standard PCB.
5. System-level ESD can be guaranteed by design.

Recommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. ON Semiconductor does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameters	Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{PIN}	V_{IN}	4.0	12.4	V
	V_{BUS}	4.0	12.4	
T_A	Ambient Operating Temperature	-40	+85	°C

Electrical Characteristics

V_{IN}=4 to 12.4 V, V_{BUS}=4 to 12.4 V, T_A=-40 to 85°C unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V_{IN}=V_{BUS}=5 V, EN=HIGH and T_A=25°C unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameters	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{IN}	Input Voltage from V_{IN}		4.0		12.4	V
V_{BUS}	Input Voltage from V_{BUS}		4.0		12.4	V
I_Q	Quiescent Current	I_{OUT}=0 mA, EN=HIGH, V_{IN} or V_{BUS}=5 V		55	120	µA
		I_{OUT}=0 mA, EN=5 V, V_{IN} and V_{BUS}=GND		33	70	µA
R_{ON}	On Resistance for V_{IN}	V_{IN}=12 V, I_{OUT}=200 mA, T_A=25°C		95		mΩ
		V_{IN}=8 V, I_{OUT}=200 mA, T_A=25°C		95		
		V_{IN}=5 V, I_{OUT}=200 mA, T_A=25°C		95	150	
		V_{IN}=5 V, I_{OUT}=200 mA, T_A=25°C to 85°C[6]			200	
	On Resistance for V_{BUS}	V_{BUS}=12 V, I_{OUT}=200 mA, T_A=25°C		70		mΩ
		V_{BUS}=6 V, I_{OUT}=200 mA, T_A=25°C		70		
		V_{BUS}=5 V, I_{OUT}=200 mA, T_A=25°C		70	100	
		V_{BUS}=5 V, I_{OUT}=200 mA, T_A=25°C to 85°C[6]			140	
V_{IH}	Input Logic High Voltage	V_{IN}, V_{BUS} = 4.0 V~12.4 V	1.15			V
V_{IL}	Input Logic Low Voltage	V_{IN}, V_{BUS} =4.0 V~12.4 V			0.52	V
$V_{EN(OTG)}$	EN Voltage in OTG Mode[6]	V_{IN} & V_{BUS}=Float or V_{IN} & V_{BUS} <V_{UVLO}	2.5			V
R_{EN_PD}	Pull-Down Resistance at EN			1000		kΩ
Protection						
V_{UVLO}	Under-Voltage Lockout Threshold	V_{IN} or V_{BUS} Rising	3.05	3.50	4.00	V
		V_{IN} or V_{BUS} Falling	2.55	3.00	3.55	V
V_{UVHYS}	Under-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis			0.5		V
V_{OVLO}	Over-Voltage Lockout Threshold	V_{IN} Rising Threshold	12.9	14.0	15.0	V
		V_{IN} Falling Threshold	12.4	13.5	14.5	V
		V_{BUS} Rising Threshold	12.9	14.0	15.0	V
		V_{BUS} Falling Threshold	12.4	13.5	14.5	V
V_{OVHYS}	Over-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis	V_{IN}		0.5		V
		V_{BUS}		0.5		V
T_{SDN}	Thermal Shutdown Threshold			150		°C
T_{SDNHYS}	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis			20		°C
Reverse Current Blocking (RCB)						
I_{RCB}	V_{IN} or V_{BUS} Current During RCB	V_{OUT}=8 V, V_{IN} or V_{BUS}=GND			30	µA
Dynamic Characteristics						
t_R	V_{OUT} Rise Time, V_{BUS}[6,7]	V_{IN}=V_{BUS}=5 V, R_L=150 Ω, C_L=4.7 µF, T_A=25°C		90		µs
	V_{OUT} Rise Time, V_{IN}[6,7]			50		
t_F	V_{OUT} Fall Time[6,7]			1.4		ms
t_{TRAN}	Transition Delay[6,7]		50	100		ms
t_{SD}	Selection Delay[6,7]			50		µs

Notes:

6. This parameter is guaranteed by characterization and/or design; not production tested.
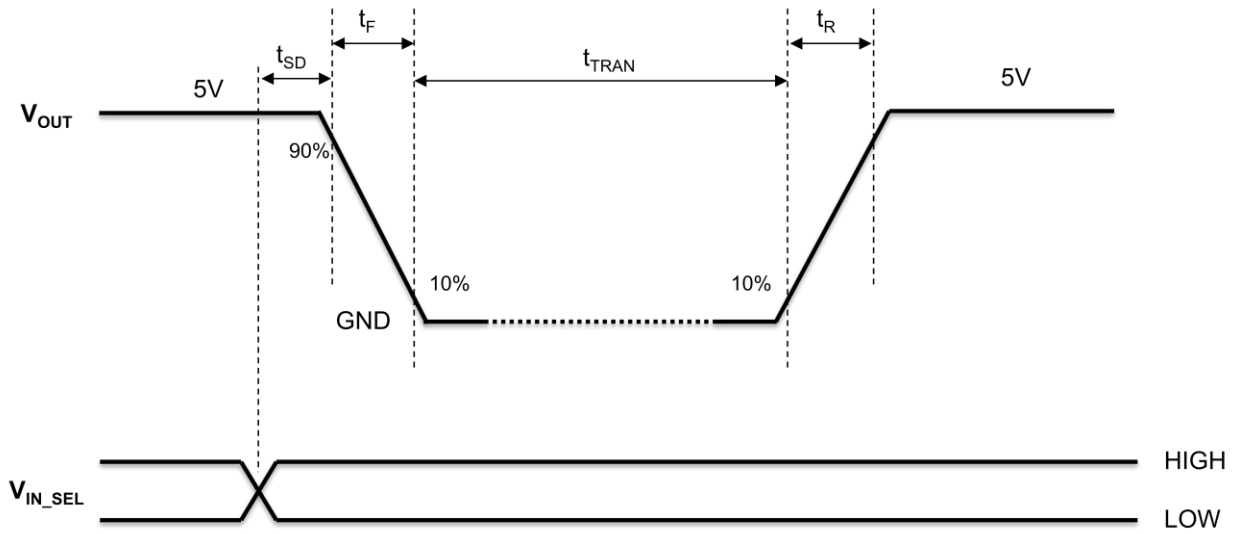7. t_{SD}/t_{TRAN}/t_R/t_F are defined in Figure 6.

Timing Diagram

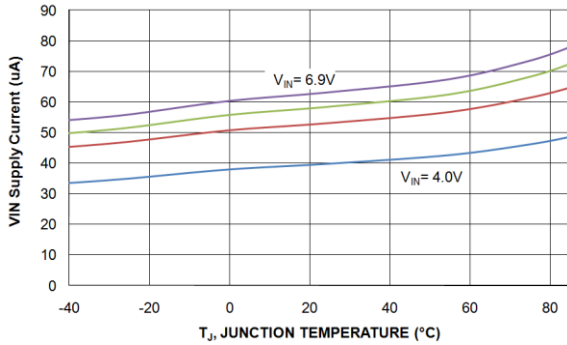**Figure 6. Transition Delay (V$_{IN}$=V$_{BUS}$=5 V)**

Typical Characteristics

Figure 7. V_{IN} Quiescent Current (I_q) vs. Temperature
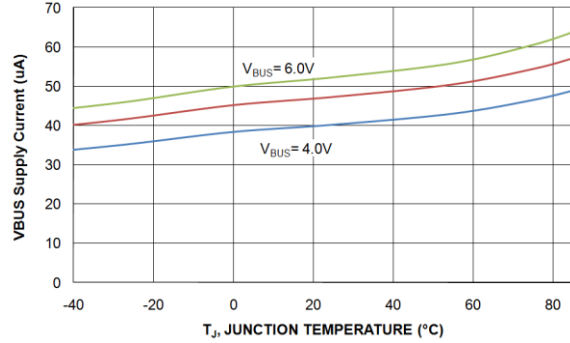
Figure 8. V_{BUS} Quiescent Current (I_q) vs. Temperature
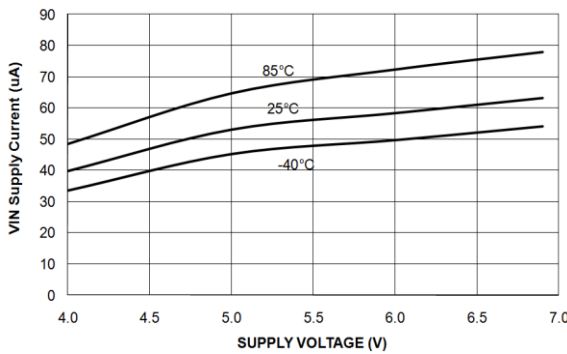
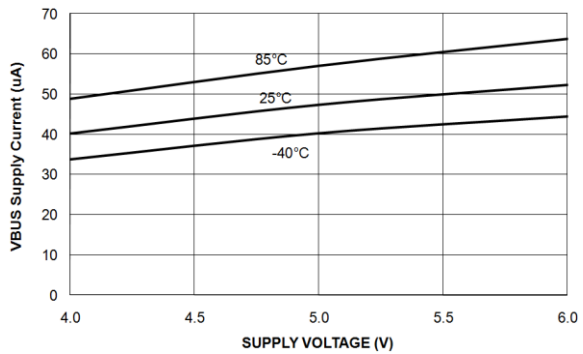**Figure 9. V_{IN} Quiescent Current vs. Supply Voltage**

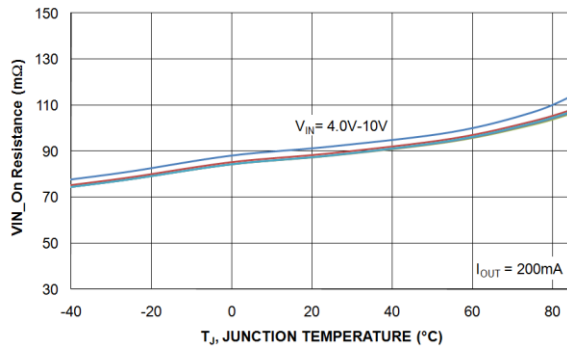**Figure 10. V_{BUS} Quiescent Current vs. Supply Voltage**

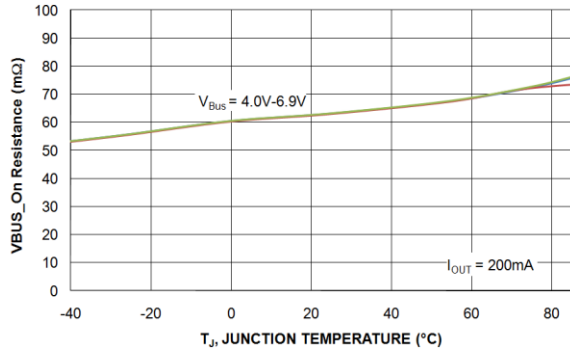**Figure 11. V_{IN} On Resistance (mΩ) vs. Temperature**

Figure 12. V_{BUS} On Resistance (mΩ) vs. Temperature
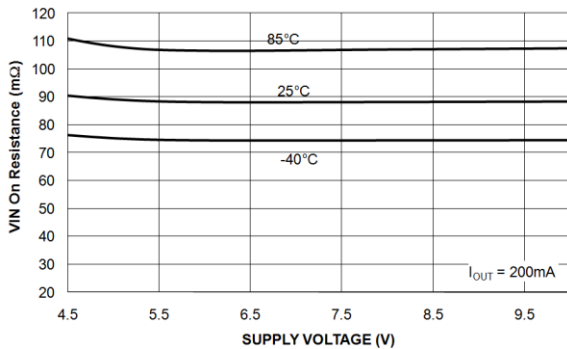
Figure 13. V_{IN} On Resistance (mΩ) vs. Supply Voltage
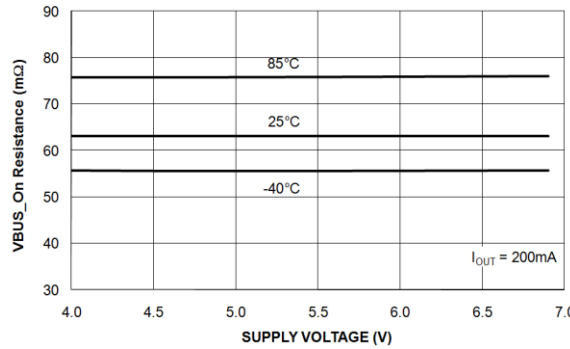
Figure 14. V_{BUS} On Resistance (mΩ) vs. Supply Voltage

Typical Characteristics (Continued)
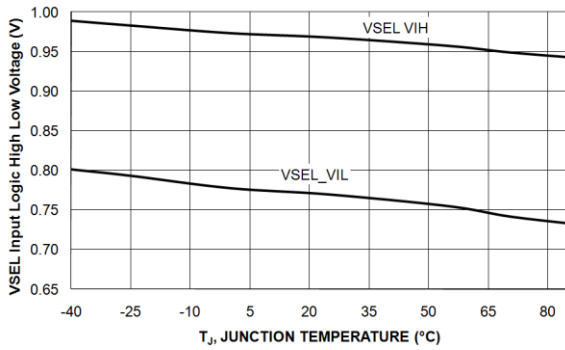
Figure 15. V_{IN_SEL} Input Logic HIGH & Low Voltage vs. Temperature
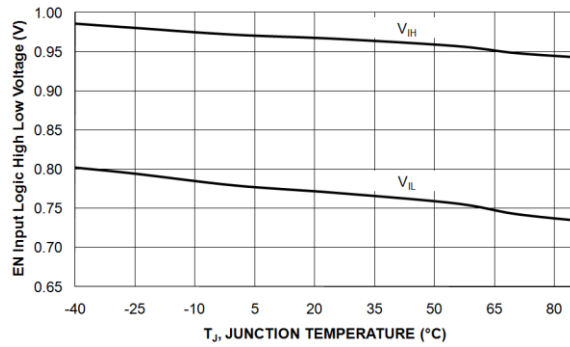

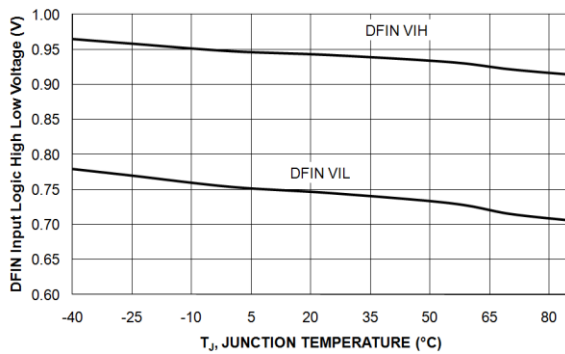**Figure 16. EN Input Logic HIGH & Low Voltage vs. Temperature**

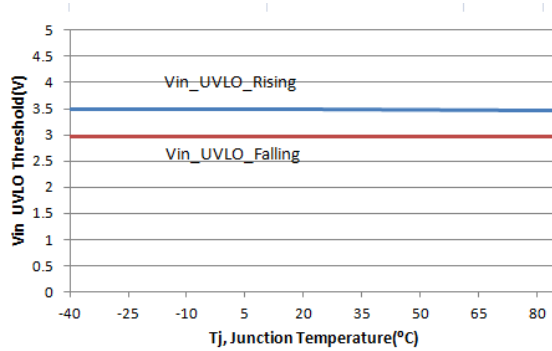**Figure 17. DF_IN Logic HIGH & Low Voltage vs. Temperature**

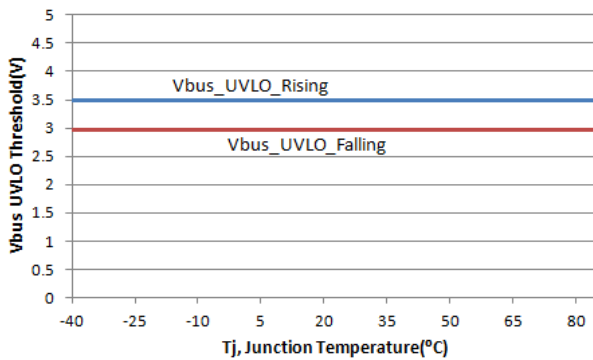**Figure 18. V_{IN_VULVO} vs. Temperature**
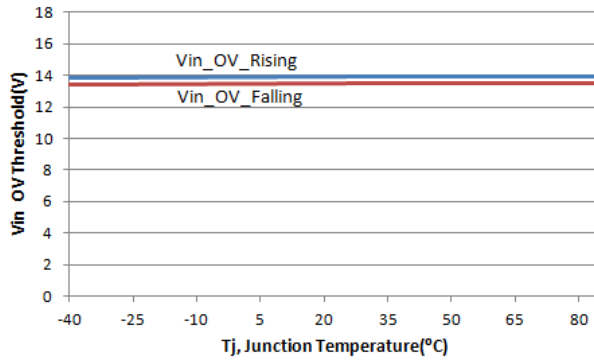

Figure 19. V_{BUS_VULVO} vs. Temperature
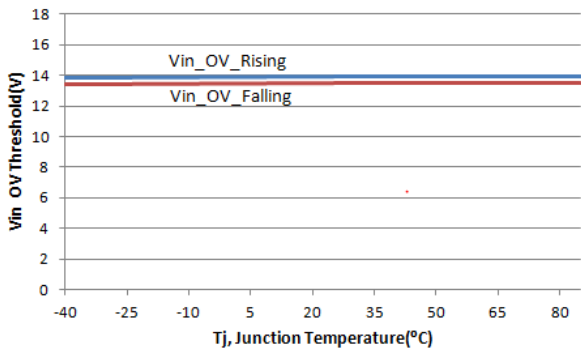

Figure 20. V_{IN_VOVLO} vs. Temperature
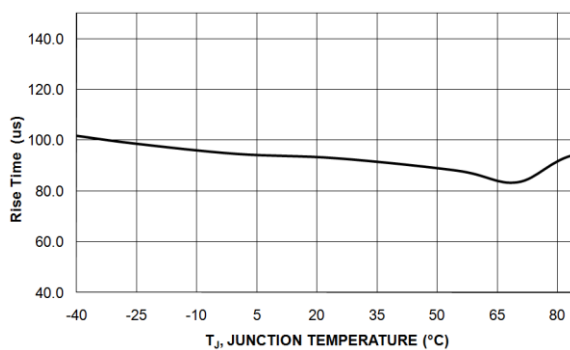

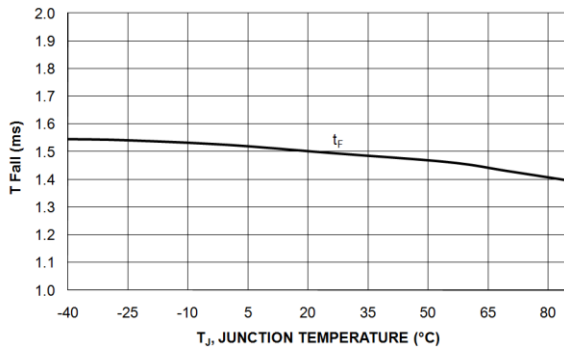**Figure 21. V_{BUS_VOVLO} vs. Temperature**
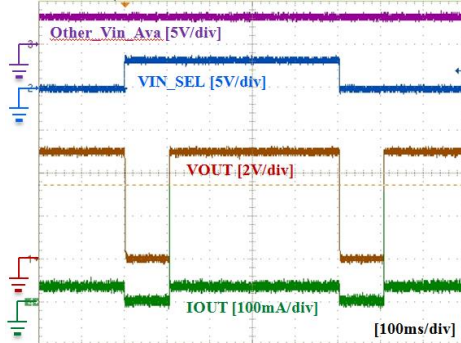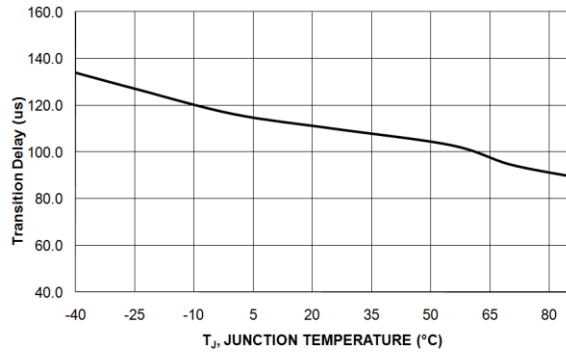

Figure 22. V_{OUT} t_R vs. Temperature

Typical Characteristics (Continued)

Figure 23. V_{OUT} t_F vs. Temperature
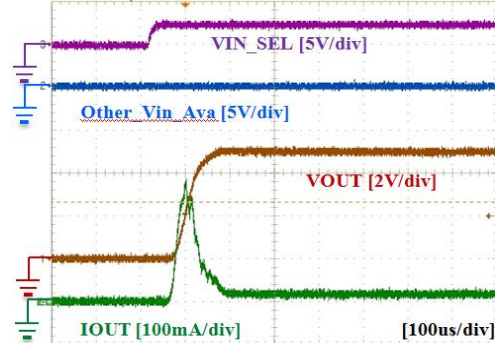

Figure 24. t_{TRAN} vs. Temperature
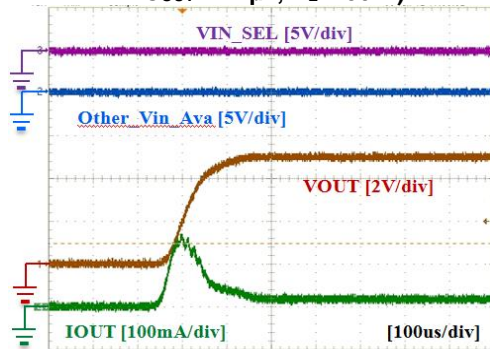

Figure 25. Power Source Transition (V_{IN}=V_{BUS}=5 V, EN=HIGH, V_{IN}_SEL=LOW→HIGH→LOW, C_{OUT}=4.7 µF, R_L=150 Ω)
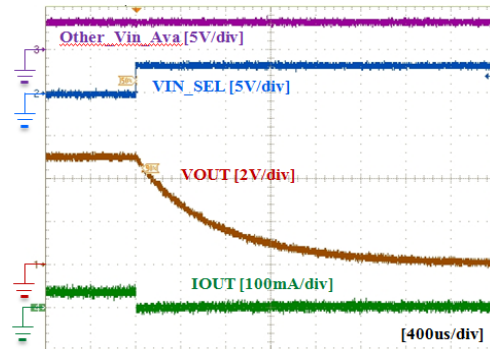
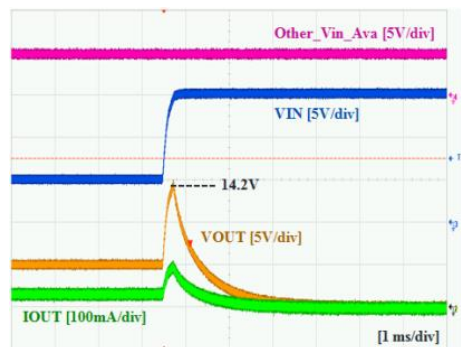

Figure 26. V_{IN} On Response (V_{IN}=GND→5 V, V_{BUS}=EN=GND, C_{OUT}=4.7 µF, R_L=150 Ω)

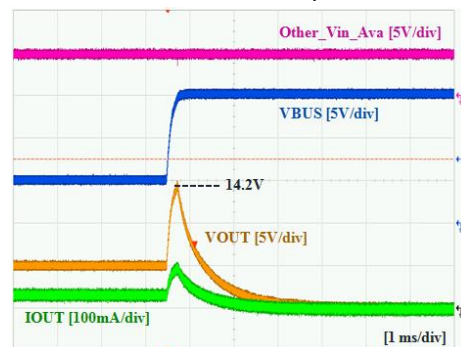**Figure 27. V_{BUS} On Response (V_{BUS}=GND→5 V, V_{IN}=EN=GND, C_{OUT}=4.7 µF, R_L=150 Ω)**

Figure 28. Off Response (V_{IN}=V_{BUS}=5 V, EN=HIGH, V_{IN}_SEL=LO→HIGH or HIGH→LOW, C_{OUT}=4.7 µF, R_L=150 Ω)

Figure 29. V_{IN} Over-Voltage Protection Response (V_{IN}=5 V→15 V, V_{BUS}=5 V, EN=V_{IN}_SEL=HIGH, C_{OUT}=4.7 µF, R_L=150 Ω)

Figure 30. V_{BUS} Over-Voltage Protection Response (V_{BUS}=5 V→15 V, V_{IN}=5 V, EN=HIGH, V_{IN}_SEL=LOW, C_{OUT}=4.7 µF, R_L=150 Ω)

Operation and Application Information

The FPF3042 is an 18 V, 2.7 A-rated, Dual-Input Single-Output (DISO) N-channel MOSFET load switch with slew-rate-controlled and low on resistance. The input operating range is from 4 V to 12.4 V at V_{BUS} and at V_{IN}. The internal circuitry is powered from the highest voltage source among V_{IN}, V_{BUS}, and EN.

Input Power-Source Selection

The input power source can be selected by V_{IN_SEL} and DF_IN, respectively, depending on the EN state. When EN is HIGH, the input source is selected by V_{IN_SEL} regardless of DF_IN. If V_{IN_SEL} is LOW, V_{BUS} is selected. If V_{IN_SEL} is HIGH, V_{IN} is selected.

Table 2. Input Power Selection by VIN_SEL

EN	$V_{IN}>V_{UVLO}$	$V_{BUS}>V_{UVLO}$	V_{IN_SEL}	DF_IN	V_{OUT}
HIGH	X	X	LOW	X	V_{BUS}
HIGH	X	X	HIGH	X	V_{IN}

When EN is LOW, the input source is selected by DF_IN and the number of valid input sources. If only one input source is valid (greater than $V_{UVLO(MAX)}$), the source is selected automatically, regardless of DF_IN, to make charging path in case the battery is depleted. If both V_{BUS} and V_{IN} have valid input sources, the input source is selected by DF_IN. If DF_IN is LOW, V_{IN} is selected. If DF_IN is HIGH or floating, V_{BUS} is selected. DF_IN is biased HIGH with an internal 1 µA pull-up current source.

Table 3. Input Power Selection by DF_IN

EN	$V_{IN}>V_{UVLO}$	$V_{BUS}>V_{UVLO}$	V_{IN_SEL}	DF_IN	V_{OUT}
LOW	YES	NO	HIGH	X	V_{IN}
LOW	NO	YES	LOW	X	V_{BUS}
LOW	YES	YES	LOW	Floating	V_{BUS}
LOW	YES	YES	HIGH	LOW	V_{IN}
LOW	NO	NO	X	X	Floating

V_{IN_SEL} can be the status output to indicate which input power source is used during EN is LOW. If V_{IN} is used, V_{IN_SEL} shows HIGH. If V_{BUS} is used, V_{IN_SEL} shows LOW. The voltage level of HIGH signal is 5.3 V if any one of V_{IN}, V_{BUS}, or EN is higher than 5.3 V. The signal is highest voltage among V_{IN}, V_{BUS}, and EN if none of them is higher than 5.3 V.

EN Voltage for Control Logic Power Supply

Internal control logic is powered from the highest voltage among V_{IN}, V_{BUS}, and V_{EN}. If valid V_{IN} or V_{BUS} higher than UVLO is applied, ON/OFF control by EN should be accomplished with V_{IH}/V_{IL}. If EN powers the internal control block without valid V_{IN} and V_{BUS}, more than 2.5 V is required on the EN pin to operate properly.

Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)

The FPF3042 includes over-voltage protection at both V_{IN} and V_{BUS}. If V_{IN} or V_{BUS} is higher than 14 V (typical), the power switch is off until input voltage is lower than the over-voltage trip level by a hysteresis voltage of 0.5 V.

Reverse Power Supply for OTG

The bidirectional switch allows reverse power for On-The-Go (OTG) operation. Even if both V_{IN} and V_{BUS} are unavailable, reverse power can be supported if internal control circuitry is powered by EN.

Reverse-Current Blocking (RCB)

FPF3042 supports reverse-current blocking during EN LOW and an unselected channel.

Thermal Shutdown

During thermal shutdown, the power switch is turned off if junction temperature exceeds 150°C to avoid damage.

Wireless Charging System

FPF3042 can be used as an input power selector supporting Travel Adaptor (TA) and Wireless Charging (WC) with a single-input-based battery charger or Power Management IC (PMIC), including a charging block as shown in Figure 31. The system can recognize an input power source change between 5 V TA and 5 V WC without detection circuitry because FPF3042 has a 100 ms transition delay. OTG Mode can be supported without an additional power path, such as a MOSFET.
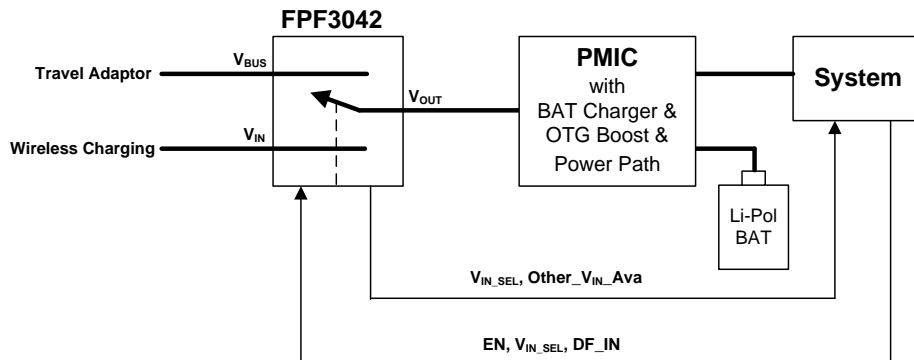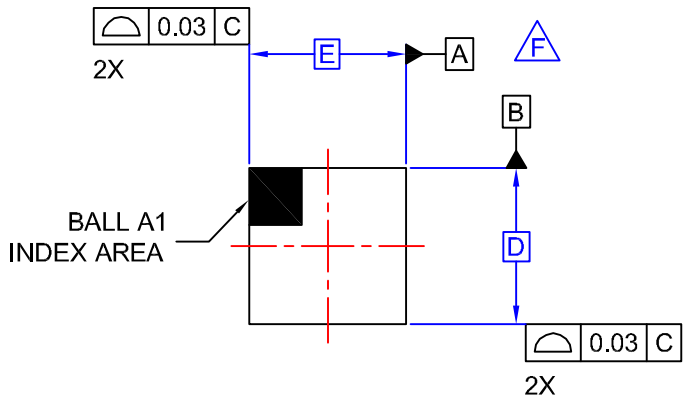

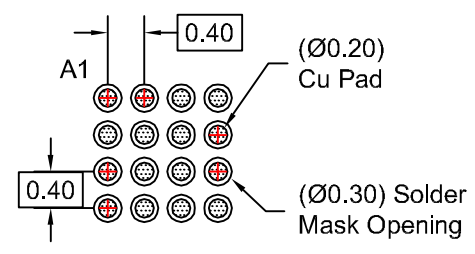**Figure 31. Input Power Selector for Wireless Charging System**

Product Specific Package Information

D	E	X	Y
1.96 mm ±0.03 mm	1.76 mm ±0.03 mm	0.28 mm	0.38 mm

TOP VIEW

⌐ 0.03 C
2X

E → A △F

B

BALL A1 INDEX AREA

D

⌐ 0.03 C
2X

RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (NSMD PAD TYPE)

0.40

A1

(Ø0.20) Cu Pad

0.40

(Ø0.30) Solder Mask Opening

SIDE VIEWS

// 0.06 C

⌐ 0.05 C

0.625
0.547

△E

C

SEATING PLANE

△D

0.378±0.018
0.208±0.021

BOTTOM VIEW

⊕ 0.005Ⓜ C A B

0.40

Ø0.260±0.02
16X

0.40

D
C
B
A

(Y) ±0.018

1 2 3 4

(X) ±0.018

△F
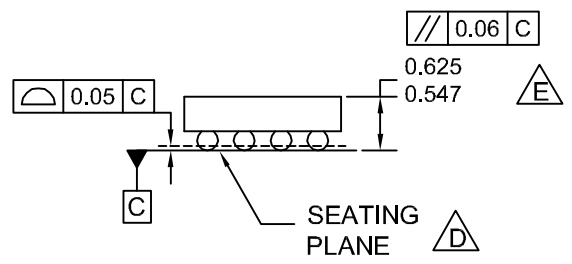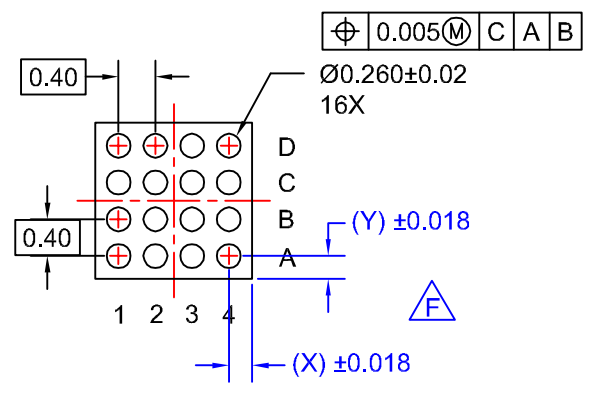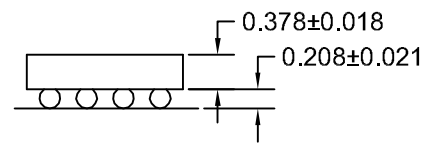
NOTES:

A. NO JEDEC REGISTRATION APPLIES.

B. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.

C. DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCE PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.

△D DATUM C IS DEFINED BY THE SPHERICAL CROWNS OF THE BALLS.

△E PACKAGE NOMINAL HEIGHT IS 586 MICRONS ±39 MICRONS (547-625 MICRONS).

△F FOR DIMENSIONS D, E, X, AND Y SEE PRODUCT DATASHEET.

G. DRAWING FILNAME: MKT-UC016AArev2.

APPROVALS	DATE	**FAIRCHILD** SEMICONDUCTOR ™			
DRAWN L. England	10-26-09				
DFTG. CHK. E. Shacham	10-26-09	16BALL WLCSP, 4X4 ARRAY			
ENGR. CHK.		0.4MM PITCH, 250UM BALL			
PROJECTION		SCALE N/A	SIZE N/A	DRAWING NUMBER MKT-UC016AA	REV 2
INCH [MM]		DO NOT SCALE DRAWING		SHEET 1 of 1	

PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

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